

# Leigh Allin, Ph.D., P.E. Senior Project Engineer

## **Professional Specialization**

Dr. Allin's expertise is in the analysis of human movement and injury mechanics. Her work involves biomechanical reconstruction and analysis of a variety of incident modes including slips, trips, and falls; motor vehicle accidents involving passenger cars, heavy trucks, and offroad vehicles; vehicle pedestrian incidents; occupational and work site incidents; falls from heights; and sporting incidents. She has technical knowledge and experience designing and implementing testing involving anthropomorphic test devices, motion capture, human surrogates and volunteers, force transducers, and inertial measurement units. She conducts walkway slip resistance evaluations as a certified English XL tribometrist.

#### **Education & Professional Honors**

Ph.D., Biomedical Engineering, Virginia Tech – Wake Forest University School of Biomedical Engineering and Sciences, 2019

M.S., Engineering Mechanics, Virginia Tech, 2014

B.S., Mechanical Engineering, Virginia Tech, 2013

## **Licenses and Certifications**

Professional Engineer Mechanical, Arizona, #78759 Certified English XL Tribometrist (CXLT), Excel Tribometers, LLC Northwestern University Center for Public Safety, Traffic Crash Reconstruction for Engineers

## **Professional Experience**

Design Research Engineering, Senior Project Engineer, October 2025 - present

Exponent, Inc., Biomechanics Practice, Phoenix AZ, 2020 - September 2025

Manager/Managing Engineer, 2023 - September 2025

Associate/Senior Associate, 2020-2023

Virginia Tech, Occupational Ergonomics and Biomechanics Laboratories, Graduate Research Assistant, 2017-2019

Texas A&M University, Motion Biomechanics Lab, Graduate Research Assistant, 2015-2017

University of Virginia, SPEED Clinic, Biomechanical Analyst, 2014-2015

Virginia Tech, Keven P. Granata Biomechanics Lab, Graduate Research Assistant, 2013-2014

## **Professional Affiliations**

American Society of Biomechanics (ASB)

Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE)

#### **Professional Honors**

Best Biomechanics Presentation, Virginia Tech Biomedical Engineering Research Symposium, 2019 Johns Hopkins NIOSH Pilot Research Training Award, 2017

Atlantic Coast Conference Weaver-James-Corrigan Postgraduate Scholarship Award, 2013

Pi Tau Sigma (National Mechanical Engineering Honor Society)

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#### **Publications**

- Sharpe SS, Grijalva S, Allin L, Courtney A, Toney-Bolger M, Pokutta-Paskaleva A, Crosby CL, Carhart M. Evaluation of Occupant Kinematics and Kinetics during Moderate Severity Simulated Frontal Impacts with and without Frontal Airbag Deployment. SAE Technical Paper No. 2023-01-0559. 2023.
- Miller B, Dibb A, Allin L, Carhart M, Krishnaswami R. Seat Belt Restraint Evidence Generated by Unrestrained Occupant Interaction in a Rollover. SAE International Journal of Advances and Current Practices in Mobility, 4(2022-01-0846):1642-50.
- Aviles J, Wright DL, Allin LJ, Alexander NB, Madigan ML. Improvement in trunk kinematics after treadmill-based reactive balance training among older adults is strongly associated with trunk kinematics before training. Journal of Biomechanics. 2020; 113:110112.
- Allin LJ, Brolinson PG, Beach BM, Kim S, Nussbaum MA, Roberto KA, Madigan ML. Perturbation-based balance training targeting both slip-and trip-induced falls among older adults: a randomized controlled trial. BMC Geriatrics. 2020; 20(1):1-3.
- Allin LJ, Madigan ML. Effects of manual material handling workload on measures of fall risk. Institute of Industrial and Systems Engineers (IISE) Transactions on Occupational Ergonomics & Human Factors. 2020; 8(3):155-65.
- Allin LJ, Nussbaum MA, Madigan ML. Two novel slip training methods improve the likelihood of recovering balance after a laboratory-induced slip. Journal of Applied Biomechanics 2019; 35(1): 37-43. doi: https://doi.org/10.1123/jab.2018-0076.
- Aviles J, Allin LJ, Alexander NB, Van Mullekom J, Nussbaum MA, Madigan ML. Comparison of treadmill trip-like training versus Tai Chi to improve reactive balance among independent older adult residents of senior housing: a pilot controlled trial. The Journals of Gerontology: Series A, 2019; 74(9):1497-1503. doi: 10.1093/gerona/glz018.
- Prokopy MP, Lee S, Perry JA, Allin LJ, Hyrvniak DJ, Weltman AL. Deliberate shot trajectories of highly-skilled golfers: Associated changes and diversity in ground reaction forces. Translational Sports Medicine 2018; 1:160 165. doi: 10.1002/tsm2.30.
- Madigan ML, Aviles, J, Allin LJ, Nussbaum MA, Alexander, NB. Reactive balance rating after a trip-like perturbation on a treadmill associates with fall risk among residents of older adult congregate housing. The Journals of Gerontology: Series A, 2018; 78(9): 1222-1228. doi: 10.1093/gerona/gly077.
- Allin LJ, Nussbaum MA, Madigan ML. Feet kinematics upon slipping discriminate between recoveries and three types of slip-induced falls. Ergonomics, 2018; 61 (6):866-876. Doi: 10.1080/00140139.2017.1413212.
- Allin LJ, Wu X, Nussbaum MA, Madigan ML. Falls resulting from a laboratory-induced slip occur at a higher rate among adults who are obese. Journal of Biomechanics 2016; 49(5): 678-683. doi: 10.1016/j.jbiomech.2016.01.018.

#### **Presentations**

- Miller BD, Elmasry SE, Sharpe SS, Allin LJ, Salipur Z. Effectiveness of Bicycle, Motorcycle, and Skateboard Helmets in Reducing Risk of Concussion and Skull Fracture Across Various Impact Locations and Velocities. American Society of Biomechanics Annual Meeting, Pittsburgh, PA, August 13-16, 2025.
- Allin L, Madigan M. Effects of a Simulated Fatiguing Manual Material Handling Task on Fall Risk Due to Slipping and Tripping. North American Congress on Biomechanics, Ottawa, Canada, August 21-25, 2022.
- Allin LJ, Aviles J, Nussbaum MA, Alexander NB, Madigan ML. A Reactive Balance Rating Method to Assess Performance After Treadmill-Induced Trip-Like Perturbations. Poster presentation, 42nd Annual Meeting of the American Society of Biomechanics, Rochester, MN, August 8-11, 2018.

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- Aviles, J. Allin L. Alexander N. Van Mullekom J. Nussbaum MA, Madigan ML. On-Site Reactive Balance Training Among Residents of Retirement Communities. American Society of Biomechanics Annual Meeting, Rochester Minnesota, August 8-11, 2018.
- Allin LJ, Nussbaum MA, Madigan ML. Slip recovery training improves balance recovery ability following laboratory-induced slips. Podium presentation, University of Dayton Academic Research Colloquium, Dayton, OH, October 10-12, 2017.
- Allin LJ, Nussbaum MA, Madigan ML. Two Cost-Effective Methods for Slip Training Improve Recovery Rate Following Laboratory-Induced Slips. Poster presentation, 41st Annual Meeting of the American Society of Biomechanics, Boulder, CO, August 8-11, 2017.
- Allin LJ, Nussbaum MA, Madigan ML. A Cost-Effective Method for Repeated Slip Training Increases Recovery Rate Following Laboratory-Induced Slips. Podium presentation, American College of Sports Medicine Annual Meeting, Denver, CO, June 2017.
- Allin LJ, Nussbaum MA, Madigan ML. Slip training improves recovery rate following laboratory-induced slips. Podium presentation, South Central Regional Meeting of the American Society of Biomechanics, Plano, TX, March 31 - April 1, 2017.
- Allin LJ, Nussbaum MA, Madigan ML. Trailing limb response characteristics are associated with fall direction following laboratory-induced slips. Podium presentation, 40th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Biomechanics, Raleigh, NC, August 2016.
- Allin LJ, Nussbaum MA, Madigan ML. Differences in trailing limb responses between falls and recoveries following laboratory-induced slips. Poster presentation, American College of Sports Medicine Annual Meeting, Boston, MA, July 2016.
- Allin LJ, Wu X, Nussbaum MA, Madigan ML. Falls resulting from a laboratory-induced slip occur at a higher rate among young and older adults who are obese. Poster presentation, Annual Meeting of the American Society of Biomechanics, Columbus, OH, August 5-8, 2015.
- Allin LJ, Wu X, Nussbaum MA, Madigan ML. Obesity Increases Fall Risk After Slipping Among Young Adults. Poster presentation, 7th World Congress of Biomechanics, Boston, MA, July 2014.
- Allin LJ, Wu X, Nussbaum MA, Madigan ML. Effects of Obesity on Slips and Falls Among Young Adults. Poster presentation, Midwest Regional Meeting of the American Society of Biomechanics, Akron, OH, March 4-5, 2014.

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